

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
AGRICULTURAL ADJUSTMENT ADMINISTRATION

SOUTHERN REGION MISCELLANEOUS SERIES—ITEM 101 U. S. Department of Agriculture

Questions Relating to Development of the 1938 Agricultural Conservation Program

Although we are in the midst of the 1937 program, consideration of next year's plans should begin now in order to develop the 1938 program as soon as possible.

Answers to the following questions, together with recommendations already made by County Planning Committees in most counties in the South, will provide valuable material in suggesting the kind of program best adapted to local conditions and in line with the needs from a regional and national point of view.

Thus from experience gained during the past several years, in which period farm income almost doubled, largely from the efforts of cooperating farmers, your suggestions for improving the program in 1938 will be very helpful. A summary of the answers to these questions, together with County Planning Committee recommendations and other information will be available at State and regional meetings to be held during the summer when specific plans for next year will be formulated.

As in the past, suggestions by members of the several Agricultural Conservation Committees will be fully considered when the program is finally drafted, but must necessarily be considered jointly, with budget limitations and possible legislative changes in mind.

Approved:

H. R. Jolley

Administrator, Agricultural Adjustment Administration.

C. A. Cobb

Director, Southern Division.

I—CLASSIFICATION OF CROPS AND LAND USE—[For helpful information see SR B-101 or SR Leaflet No. 101]

1. Should there be a change from the 1937 program made in (If answer is "yes" state suggested change in spaces provided):

a Soil-depleting classifications?

(Yes) || (No)

Suggested change

b Soil-conserving classifications?

(Yes) || (No)

Suggested change

c Neutral-uses classifications?

(Yes) || (No)

Suggested change

II—ACREAGE FOR 1938

[For helpful information see Cotton Production Adjustment No. 25; revised wall charts C. P. C. Nos. 1, 2, 3, and 4; tobacco wall charts RC-6.1 to RC-6.5; informative publications G-63, G-64, and G-68; County Planning Project Reports, and Forms SR-16 and 17, 1936 summaries.]

1. Assuming normal weather conditions, average yields, present farm practices, probable demands and the goals established by the County Planning Committee, what do you think should be the acreage of the following crops? (Make estimates only for important crops in your county.)

[Acreage shown in thousands of acres and 000 will be omitted]

Item	1937 Established Quota (Acreage)		Estimated 1937 Acreage		Desired 1938 Acreage	
	U. S.	County ¹	U. S.	County ²	U. S.	County
a. Cotton	³ 44,500		⁴ 33,000			
b. Tobacco (flue-cured)	³ 1,077		⁵ 968			
c. Wheat	x x x	x x x	⁵ 67,500			
d. Peanuts (for nuts)	³ 1,026		x x x			
e. Rice	833		⁵ 957			
f.						
g.						

¹ To be filled in from State or county records.² To be estimated by committee.³ Preliminary.⁴ Journal of Commerce estimate.⁵ Department of Agriculture acreage intentions report, March 1, 1937.

2. What should be the maximum diversion for which payment may be made to individual producers in 1938 for the following crops?

a. Cotton _____ % c. Peanuts (for nuts) _____ %

b. Tobacco (flue-cured) _____ % d. General _____ %

3. Assuming conditions set forth in question 1 above, what do you think should be a desirable acreage in 1938 of soil-conserving crops for your county?

Conserving Crops	Estimated 1937 Acreage ¹	Desired 1938 Acreage
a. Summer legumes		
b. Winter legumes		
c. Other legumes		
d. Small grains used as green manure		
e. All others		

¹ Estimate to be made by committee.

4. List in order of importance, three of the best soil-building crops adapted to the cropping systems in your county:

(1) _____ (2) _____ (3) _____

III.—BASES—[For helpful information see SR B-101 or SR Leaflet No. 101]

1. Are provisions adequate in the 1937 Agricultural Conservation Program to take care of new producers? (If the answer is "No" what changes do you suggest?)

(Yes) || (No)

2. Should a provision be made that no base or group of bases may exceed a certain percentage of the cultivated cropland in the farm even though cropping history is used in the establishment of bases?

(Yes) || (No)

3. If the answer is "yes" to question 2 above, how should such a percentage apply? (Check preference):

a. Uniformly to all farms throughout the Region

b. Vary in States, counties, or communities in accordance with recommendations approved by the State Committee and the Regional Director

4. If the answer is "yes" to question 2 above, state maximum percentage of the cropland that should be included in bases of the following crops on any farm:

Crop	Maximum percentage	Crop	Maximum percentage
a. Cotton		d. General soil-depleting crops	
b. Tobacco (flue-cured)		e. Total soil-depleting crops	
c. Peanuts (for nuts)			

IV.—YIELDS—[For helpful information see SR B-101 or SR Leaflet No. 101]

1. How should yields be established? (Check preference):

a. On basis of yields during the last 3 or 4 years with pro rata adjustments to conform to county quota?

b. History during the established base period?

c. Individual farm appraisals adjusted to county quotas?

d. Give other methods, if any

2. How should county quotas be established? (Check preference):

a. By using present established base period?

b. By using previous 10-year average?

c. Other suggestions

V.—PRACTICES—[For helpful information see SR B-101, SR Leaflet No. 101, or Forms SR-16 and 17]

1. What percent of class II payments in 1937 will likely be for practices that would have been carried out without any program? _____%
- For what practices? (List by numbers as in SR B-101): _____
2. Should payment be made only for soil-building practices that would not otherwise be carried out? ☐ (Yes) ☐ (No)
- (If the answer is "yes", suggest changes) _____
3. What soil-building practices not being paid for in 1937 should be included in 1938? _____
4. What soil-building practices included in 1937 program should not be included in 1938? (List by numbers as in SR B-101): _____
5. What acreage of land in your county not now terraced according to approved practices is in need of such terracing?
- a Cropland including rotation pasture? _____ Acres. | b Permanent pasture? _____ Acres.
6. What acreage in your county now terraced needs to have the terraces rebuilt? _____ Acres.
7. What acreage in your county can be terraced in 1938 considering available equipment and average weather conditions?
- a Cropland including rotation pasture? _____ Acres. | b Permanent pasture? _____ Acres.
8. List in order of importance three of the best soil-building practices needed in your county.
- (1) _____ (2) _____ (3) _____

VI.—PAYMENTS—[For helpful information see SR B-101 or SR Leaflet No. 101]

For the States in the Southern Region in 1936 approximately 87 percent of the net payments were made for diversion and 13 percent for soil-building practices. It is estimated that in 1937, 80 percent will be for diversion and 20 percent for soil-building practices.

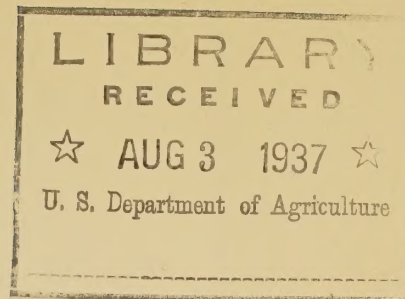
1. Should the ratio between diversion payments and soil-building payments be changed in 1938? ☐ (Yes) ☐ (No)
2. If answer is "yes" to question 1 above, indicate change. _____
3. How should the soil-building allowance be determined? (Check preference):
- a By multiplying total cropland by a specified rate for the region? _____
- b By following the procedure set up under the 1936 program? _____
- c By following the procedure set up under the 1937 program? _____
- d By following some other procedure? (Specify) _____
4. If the soil-building allowance is to be based partly upon soil-conserving crops should it only be upon the increase of such acreage above the established normal? ☐ (Yes) ☐ (No)
5. Should any change from the 1937 program be made in the division of payments among persons on the farm for—
- | | Yes | No | | Yes | No |
|-----------|-------|-------|-----------------------|-------|-------|
| a Cotton | _____ | _____ | d General | _____ | _____ |
| b Tobacco | _____ | _____ | e Sugarcane for sugar | _____ | _____ |
| c Peanuts | _____ | _____ | | | |
- If so, state changes, giving percentages. _____

VII.—MISCELLANEOUS

[For helpful information see SR B-101; Cotton Production Adjustment No. 25; G-63 and G-64; Forms SR-16 and 17, and County Planning Project Report.]

1. Should section 18 (g) of SR B-101, "Changes in leasing or cropping arrangement" be modified to permit changes in tenure in line with farm management practices? ☐ (Yes) ☐ (No)
2. Is the 1937 program satisfactory in regard to commercial vegetable land? If "no", suggest changes. ☐ (Yes) ☐ (No)
3. Is the 1937 program satisfactory in regard to commercial orchard land? If "no", suggest changes. ☐ (Yes) ☐ (No)
4. What other changes not brought out in the foregoing questions should be made in the 1938 program? _____
5. What are the most difficult points under the 1937 Agricultural Program for you to understand and to explain to other people? _____
6. What definite progress has been made in your county under the Agricultural Conservation Program? _____

1.42
508m
SRM-101A



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
AGRICULTURAL ADJUSTMENT ADMINISTRATION

Southern Region Miscellaneous Series - Item 101A

SUMMARY OF (SRM-101) QUESTIONS RELATING TO DEVELOPMENT OF THE
1938 AGRICULTURAL CONSERVATION PROGRAM FOR THE SOUTHERN REGION

In June 1937, questions in regard to seven phases of the Agricultural Conservation Program were submitted to County and Community Committeemen, and in some cases to groups of farmers, in each of the nine states of the Southern Region. The following is a summary of the answers to those questions which were considered most important. At the time the regional summary was made, the South Carolina summary had not been received, but columns have been left for its insertion.

A handwritten signature in dark ink, appearing to read "C. A. Cobb". The signature is fluid and cursive, with the first letters of the first and last names being capitalized and prominent.

C. A. Cobb,
Director, Southern Division

I. Classifications of Crops and Land Use

1. a. Should there be a change from the 1937 program made in soil-depleting classifications?
(Figures represent counties)

Item	Ala.	Ark.	Fla.	Ga. ^{3/}	La. ^{1/}	Miss.	Okla.	S. C. ^{1/}	Tex.	Total	
										Prelim-inary	Final
Yes	14	14	11	166	8	5	32		60	144	
No	49	62	36	1,087	49	77	33		174	480	
Suggested Changes:											
Only pro-rata part of land occupied by soil-depleting crops (as corn) classified as soil-depleting.											
	5	(2)	3	2		2	21		14	47	
Sudan (and Johnson) grass on cropland should be soil-conserving.											
	1	(2)	0	0		1	1		8	11	
Grain sorghum from which only grain is harvested classified as soil-conserving.											
	0	(2)	0	0		0	0		9	9	
Fall sown small grains as soil-conserving.											
	1	(2)	0	6		0	2		0	9	
6/											

- 1/ Incomplete returns. No tabulations on any items on suggested changes.
2/ Specified, but no frequency given.
3/ Number of people voting.
6/ Other miscellaneous suggestions less frequently listed were not tabulated.
7/ Reports from S. C. have not come in.
8/ Ga. and S. C. not included in total.

1. b. Should there be a change from the 1937 program made in soil-conserving classifications?
(Figures represent counties)

Item	Ala.	Ark.	Fla.	Ga.	La.	Miss.	Okla.	S. C.	Tex.	Total Prelim- inary g/	Final
Yes	25	24	11	447	25	14	38	17	109	246	
No	38	52	36	551	31	66	27		126	376	
Suggested changes:											
1. Land terraced during current year classified as soil-conserving.	5	(2)	1	1		5	1		8	20	
2. Sudan, grain and sweet sorghum from soil-conserving to soil-depleting.	0	(2)	0	1		0	9		5	14	

1. c. Should there be a change from the 1937 program made in neutral-uses classifications?
(Figures represent counties)

Item	Ala.	Ark.	Fla.	Ga.	La.	Miss.	Okla.	S. C.	Tex.	Total Prelim- inary g/	Final
Yes	9	9	0	76	2	2	2		35	59	
No.	51	67	46	1,205	51	77	58		193	543	

Suggested Changes:
No regional summary was made.

II. Acreage for 1938

1. What should be the acreage of the following crops?
(1,000 acres)

Crop	Ala.	Ark.	Fla.	Ga.	La.	Miss.	Okla.	S.C.	Texas	Total	
										Prelim-inary	Final
Cotton -											
State quota 1937	3,386	(5)	(5)	(5)	1,792	4,189	3,508		16,933	29,808	
Estimated State acreage 1937	2,413	(5)	(5)	2,458	1,426	3,278	2,473		14,255	26,303	
Desired State Acreage 1938	2,225	(5)	(5)	2,403	1,373	3,288	2,598		13,938	25,825	
Desired U. S. acreage 1938	31,000	(5)	(5)	32,750	32,000	33,300	33,388		33,072	195,510	
Tobacco -											
State quota 1937	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	78
Estimated State acreage 1937	-	-	-	78	-	-	-		-	136	
Desired State acreage 1938	-	-	-	136	-	-	-		-	955	
Desired U. S. acreage 1938	-	-	-	955	-	-	-		-	-	
Wheat -											
State quota 1937	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		(5)	-	
Estimated State acreage 1937	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,634		(5)	3,634	
Desired State acreage 1938	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,333		(5)	3,333	
Desired U. S. acreage 1938	-	-	-	-	-	-	55,044		(5)	55,044	
Peanuts (for nuts)-											
State quota 1937	217	-	-	-	-	-	9		-	226	
Estimated State acreage 1937	203	-	-	409	-	-	27		-	639	
Desired State acreage 1938	204	-	-	414	-	-	29		-	647	
Desired U. S. acreage 1938	990	-	-	1,035	-	-	944		-	2,969	
Rice -											
State quota 1937	-	(5)	-	-	277	-	-		-	277	
Estimated State acreage 1937	-	(5)	-	-	476	-	-		-	476	
Desired State acreage 1938	-	(5)	-	-	460	-	-		-	460	
Desired U. S. acreage 1938	-	(5)	-	-	900	-	-		-	900	

5/ Not reported.

II. Acreage for 1938

2. What should be the maximum diversion for which payment may be made to individual producers in 1938 for the following crops? (Figures are in percent)

Crop	Ala.		Ark.		Fla.		Ga.		La.		Miss.		Okla.		S.C.		Texas		Regional Average	
	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Final
Cotton	43	39.3	(5)	38	40	38.1	34.4										38.8	30.4		
Tobacco																				
Peanuts	17	15	(5)	21.5	(5)	(5)	20.1										21.4	19.0		
General	13	18.5	(5)	17.6	20	(5)	18.9										18.6	17.8		

3. What should be a desirable acreage in 1938 of the following soil-conserving crops?

		1,000 Acres									
Summer legumes-	Estimated 1937	1,442	1,160	(5)	2,103	892	1,719	268	-	1,313	8,897
	Desired 1938	1,797	1,313	(5)	2,529	1,118	1,880	456	-	1,871	10,964
Winter legumes-	Estimated 1937	543	197	(5)	468	270	680	95	-	139	2,392
	Desired 1938	989	344	(5)	797	490	1,013	201	-	330	4,164
Other legumes-	Estimated 1937	82	164	(5)	33	60	72	184	-	180	775
	Desired 1938	120	203	(5)	73	97	76	280	-	291	1,140
Small grains used as											
green manure-	Estimated 1937	18	87	(5)	58	28	11	179	-	653	1,034
	Desired 1938	41	148	(5)	123	41	20	242	-	915	1,530
All others-	Estimated 1937	58	120	(5)	30	51	17	330	-	1,792	2,398
	Desired 1938	87	139	(5)	37	69	13	396	-	2,089	2,830

4. List in order of importance three of the best soil-building crops for your state.

	Ala.	Ark.	Fla.	Ga.	Ia.	Miss.	Okla.	S.C.	Texas
1.	Vetch	Lespedeza	Crotalaria	Cowpeas	Soybeans	Vetch	Cowpeas		(5)
2.	Cowpeas	Cowpeas	Cowpeas	Velvet-beans	Cowpeas	Soybeans	Vetch		(5)
3.	Crotalaria	Soybeans	Velvet-beans	Austrian winter	Winter Legumes	Cowpeas	Clovers		(5)

III. Bases

1. Are provisions adequate in the 1937 program to take care of new producers?
(Figures represent counties)

	Ala.	Ark.	Fla.	Ga.	La.	Miss.	Okla.	S.C.	Texas	Final
Yes	27	39	29	55	29	50	43	-	97	314
No	36	37	17	74	26	31	23	-	136	305
Suggested changes:										
1. Adjust State and county quotas to allow for new producers <u>4</u>	6	0	0	0	0	6	0	-	9	21
2. Establish bases in line with other producers under similar conditions <u>4</u>	6	2	0	0	0	2	3	-	6	19
3. Give new producers from 75 to 90 percent of community average	0	1	0	0	0	1	1		8	11
4. Set cotton base according to size of family	0	0	0	0	0	0	1		1	2
5. Other Miscellaneous suggestions already provided for in 1937 program <u>4</u>	0	0	0	0	0	1	0		1	2
6. Allow a cotton base without a history <u>6</u>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		4	4

4 Irrelevant because this can be done under 1937 regulations.

No. III, Bases. 2. Should a provision be made that no group of bases may exceed a certain percentage of the cultivated cropland in the farm even though cropping history is used in the establishment of the base?

(Figures represent counties)

Item	Ala.	Ark.	Fla.	Ga.	La.	Miss.	Okla.	S.C.	Tex.	Total	
										Preliminary	Final
Yes	55	67	19	96	52	73	21	--	153		
No.	9	9	26	33	4	9	45	--	79		
3. If answer is "yes" to question 2, how should percentage apply?											
Uniformly	3	21	7	42	10	15	3	--	44		
Vary	49	41	12	63	33	56	16		104		
4. If answer is "yes" to question 2 above, state maximum percentage of the cropland that should be included in the bases of the following crops: (Figures are in percent)											
a. Cotton	56	66.5	28.1	41.9	60	66.1	61.2		65.9		
b. Tobacco	0	0	11.3	12.4		-	-	-	-		
c. Peanuts	18	(5)	14.6	25.3	34	(5)	36.7	-	(5)		
d. General Soil-depleting	55	60.2	57.5	40.6	42	56.7	92.8	-	60.6		
e. Total soil-depleting	57	80.6	75.4	73.8	77	86.4	94.5		91.1		

Sec. IV. Yields.

(Figures represent counties)

Item	Ala.	Ark.	Fla.	Ga.	La.	Miss.	Okla.	S.C.	I/Tex.	Total Prm.:Final g/
1. How should yields be established?										
a. On the basis of the last 3 or 4 yr.	35	26	24	80	30	60	0	-	29	284
b. History during the established base period	3	22	7	30	9	5	6	-	58	140
c. Individual farm appraisals adjusted to county quotas	14	19	15	30	6	10	51	-	95	240
d. Other Methods:										
(1) Use actual yields of current yr.	0	(5)	(5)	0	0	1	(5)		7	8
(2) Previous 8 to 10-yr. average	1	(5)	(5)	0	0	1	(5)		4	6
(3) Use last year's actual yield for current year's pay	0	(5)	(5)	0	0	0	(5)	-	4	4
Total all other suggestions:	8	(5)	(5)	14	12	8	0		49	91
<u>6/</u>										
2. How should county quota be established?										
a. Present est. base period	26	45	22	62	24	31	41		134	385
b. Previous 10-yr. average	13	16	11	41	6	24	16		56	183
c. Other methods	21	3	1	33	45	27	0		44	174

Suggested changes:

No regional summary was made.

Section V - Practices

Ala.	Ark.	Fla.	Ga.	La.	Miss.	Okla.	S. C.	Tex.	Regional Average Pre. & Final
Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent

1. Percent of Class II payments in 1937 for practices that would have been carried out without program

33	29.1	44.5	29.6	34.3	22.3	10.7		10.2	26.7
----	------	------	------	------	------	------	--	------	------

Ala.	Ark.	Fla.	Ga.	La.	Miss.	Okla.	S. C.	Tex.	Total Pre.: Final
Counties	Counties	Counties	Counties	Counties	Counties	Counties	Counties	Counties	Counties

2. Should payments be made for practices only that would not otherwise be carried out?

2	3	0	117	1	4	1		21	32
58	72	44	1,173	55	77	63		208	577

3. What soil building practices not being paid for in 1937 should be included in 1938?

- (a) Legumes left on land whether plowed under or not
- (b) Pay for terracing irrespective of soil building allowance
- (c) Pay for drainage
- (d) Pay for proper care of barnyard manure
- (e) Contour farming

10	5/	0	40		15	3		10	38
10	5/	0	10		10	0		22	42
6	5/	2	6		10	0		0	18
0	5/	10	0		0	0		2	12
0	5/	10	0		0	11		0	21

Section V (Cont'd)

	Ala.	Ark.	Fla.	Ga.	Ia.	Miss.	Okla.	S. C.	Tex.	Total
	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
acres	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres
Prev.	Final									

5. What acreage of land not now terraced according to approved practices is in need of such terracing?

Cropland?	3,998	1,937	420	4,668	1,107	3,037	5,624		14,556	35,347
Permanent Pasture?	875	647	23	1,465	278	1,324	2,756		14,133	21,501

6. Acreage on which terraces need rebuilding?

	1,333	550	73	2,260	221	957	453		2,307	8,154
--	-------	-----	----	-------	-----	-----	-----	--	-------	-------

7. Acreage that can be terraced in 1938:

Cropland?	905	525	93	835	166	620	941		3,469	7,554
Permanent Pasture?	162	183	4	138	39	288	557		3,132	4,503

8. The three best soil-building practices needed:

First	Terracing	Legumes	Terr.	Terr.	Terr.	(5)
Second	W. Legumes	Pastures	W. Leg.	W. Leg.	W. Leg. Con.	(5)
Third	P. Pasture	P. Pasture	S. Leg.	P. Pas.	S. Leg. W. Leg	(5)

Section VI - Payments

Items	Ala.	Ark.	Fla.	Ga.	La.	Miss.	Okla.	S.C.I./	Tex.	Total Pre & Final
(Counties)										
1. Should the ratio between diversion payments and soil building payments be changed in 1938?										
Yes	21	32	22	416 2/	10	36	34		86	241
No	41	43	25	888 3/	45	46	33		148	381
(Ratio)										
2. Proposed ratio class I to Class II	(5)	75:25	64:36	(5)	60:40	72:28	68:32		(5)	Regional Ratio 68:32
(Counties)										
3. How should the soil-building allowance be determined?										
a. Multiply total crop-land by specified rate	17	13	10	13	6	9	16		38	122
b. According to 1936 method	12	17	3	48	11	10	27		70	198
c. According to 1937 method	24	32	31	68	31	56	15		97	354
d. Some other procedure	6	19	(5)	6	10	4	(5)		26	71
4. Should the soil-building allowance be only on the increase in soil conserving crops above the normal?										
Yes	2	8	5	187 2/	1	8	6		32	62
No	55	62	39	993 3/	53	70	58		185	522

Section VI -- Payments (continued)
(Figures represent counties)

Item	Ala.	Ark.	Fla.	Ga.	Ia.	Miss.	Okla.	S. C.	Texas	Total Pre. 8/ : Final
5. Should any changes be made from the 1937 programs in the diversion of payments among persons on the farm?										
a. Cotton:										
Yes	12	11	2	8	9	15	14		26	97
No	51	56	22	124	39	67	43		198	600
b. Tobacco:										
Yes	-	-	1	6	-	-	-	-	-	7
No	-	-	18	49	-	-	-	-	-	67
c. Peanuts:										
Yes	3	0	2	2	0	(5)	4		(5)	11
No	18	2	20	65	4	(5)	7		(5)	116
d. General:										
Yes	1	9	3	1	0	(5)	19		(5)	33
No	29	40	37	88	15	(5)	45		(5)	254
e. Sugar cane for sugar										
Yes			0		1					1
No			11		19					30
Suggested Changes -										
(1) Do not give any payment to anyone who does not contribute to either the diversion or soil-building practice			(5)	2	(1)	10	0		0	12
(2) Divide payments as crop is divided			(5)	1	(1)	0	0		9	10

Section VII, Miscellaneous
(Figures representing counties)

Items	Ala.	Ark.	Fla.	Ga.	La.	Miss.	Okla.	S. C.	Tex.	Total Pre. 8/ : Final
1. Should "Changes in leasing or cropping arrangement" be modified?										
Yes	45	40	18	812	28	43	29		127	330
No	18	34	25	445	28	39	36		102	282
2. Is 1937 program satisfactory in regard to commercial vegetable land?										
Yes	55	62	17	1,120	42	72	50		171	469
No	6	5	23	74	8	5	0		20	67
Suggested Changes: No regional summary made.										
3. Is the 1937 program satisfactory in regard to commercial orchard land?										
Yes	60	60	30	1,165	45	75	50		179	499
No	1	8	12	45	2	1	1		11	36
4. What other changes not brought out in foregoing questions should be made in the 1938 program?										
(1) Simplify so farmer can understand	8	(5)	(5)	0	(1)	5	5		16	34
(2) Guarantee parity price or income	2	(5)	(5)	13	(1)	1	1		6	10
(3) Start program earlier	2	(5)	(5)	0	(1)	1	4		8	15

Section VII, Miscellaneous (continued)

Item	Ala.	Ark.	Fla.	Ga.	La.	Miss.	Okla.	S. C.	Tex.	Total
								7/		Prey: Final
(4) Make program compulsory	1	(5)	(5)	1	(1)	3	1		8	13
(5) Establish only one soil-depleting base for a farm	0	(5)	(5)	0	(1)	0	1		9	10
(6) Reduce tariffs on imports to stimulate foreign markets	0	(5)	(5)	8	(1)	1	0		0	1
(7) Allow operator to be trustee for distribution of all benefit payments	0	(5)	(5)	0	(1)	3	0		0	3
(8) Advance money to pay for soil-building practices	1	(5)	(5)	0	(1)	1	0		1	3
(9) Allocate a definite sum to an area and pay this amount proportionately to participants	0	(5)	(5)	0	(1)	0	0		2	2

6/

